

**THE DUAL ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE FAMILY ECONOMY FROM A FEMINISM AND ISLAMIC PERSPECTIVE**

**Halida Achmad Bagraff**

Accounting, Politeknik NSC Surabaya  
 bagraff.halida.hb@gmail.com

**ABSTRACT**

In the era of globalization moment this, which is supported by progress science and technology, yes obscurity about limitation type work for boy and girl. Condition This push woman For follow as well as in express ability intellectual as well as can help economy family with work in the environment public. Therefore that, analyze role double woman inside family impact on aspects economy , has an impact on welfare family , and how feminism and Islam view role double woman in economy family . Study This use method literature study research with use Publish or Persih software and use the keyword " role . "double women , feminism , perspective Islam” from 2020 to 2024 as a database. Double role woman can increase income family with source income addition. However, impact role double women on welfare the family is very diverse. Successful woman operate role double Possible own effect positive on well-being family they with give contribution financial addition. Instead, stress, burnout, and inequality in distribution task House ladder can caused by difficulties guard balance between life personal and work. Feminism support right Woman For own career, education, and control finance in context role double woman in economy family. On the other hand, roles double woman as administrator House stairs and workers outside House In Islam it is recognized and respected .  
**Keywords: woman career, economics family, feminism, Islam, roles double woman**

**BACKGROUND**

In the era of globalization moment this is what is supported with development rapid science and technology, has impact to obscurity on limitation type work for man and woman. Condition This push woman For follow as well as role in express ability intellectuality and also can is means For help economy family with work in the environment public (Anshary, 2009) . A number of year later This There is trend company more Lots choose employ woman compared man . This matter because type worker woman is conscientious worker, careful, no like protest , and accept What exists (Apollo & Cahyadi, 2012) . Various field from position *clerical* like part finance, administration general, and fields kind Lots held by women.

Viewed from Central Statistics Agency (BPS) data on Labor Force Participation Rates (TPAK), namely percentage amount force Work to amount resident age work (15+ years ), visible that the average of 2018 until with in 2022, type sex men 82.92% and women 52.69%. In table 1.1 it can be seen that in 2020 and 2021 for man experience a decrease of 1.02% and 0.17% for women experience increases of 2.48% and 0.39%. Average increase from 2018 until with 2022 for man by 0.31% and women of 0.76%. From the results of this BPS data seen clear that reception worker woman from year to year experience enhancement significant compared man .

**Table 1.1 Labor Force Participation Rate By Gender**

Labor Force Participation Rate By Gender									
Man					Woman				
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
82.8	83.25	82.41	82.27	83.87	51.8	51.81	53.13	53.34	53.41

Source : Central Statistics Agency

In table 1.2, from side power market participation work in the informal sector, from 2018 until by 2022 the average will be 55.32% for men and women amounting to 63.25%. from 2018 until by 2022, men experience an increase of 0.88% and women experience enhancement of 0.93%. From the results of this BPS data seen clear that reception worker woman from year to year experience enhancement significant compared man.

**Table 1.2 Proportion Field Informal Work by Gender**

Gender + Number	Proportion Field Informal Work by Gender				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Man	53.9	52.81	57.29	56.61	56.03
Woman	61.9	60.81	65.35	63.8	64.43
Male + Female	56.98	55.88	60.47	59.45	59.31

Source : Central Statistics Agency

The role of women who participate as well as in sector production No impact on the role they in look after affairs domestic Good family and children, very different treat to man. Although woman work in space public , however work domestic Still attached to women . Distribution time between jobs and roles as wife make role woman become heavy and making they own role double , woman as searcher

breadwinner and guarantor answer affairs House ladder (Holijah, 2019).

Change in perception to role woman This arise as consequence from demands new in society , like view that modern women should own level Higher education plays a role active , and have ability think critical . Enhancement need life make woman No can depend on income husband course , so they need Work For fulfil need family they . Apart from that , a lot women who volunteer choose For chase career they . The more tall level education a women , increasingly big his wish For Work Alone (Aulia et al., 2021) . There are many encouraging elements interest woman For involved in scope work . Reasons the generally related with ambition you have women , which is often connected with aspirations , targets, plans , and motivation For reach performance (Ermawati, 2016) .

Formation aspirations the related with two factors , namely ; (1) desire For develop in a way private ( appears from interests and aspirations personal ), and (2) desire For fulfil not quite enough answer in accordance with expectation from environment social individual (Aulia et al., 2021) . The woman who runs it role double as administrator House ladders and workers face burden more tasks big from most people. Many women experience this difficulty in share time with effective so that sometimes ignore not quite enough answer one the field . A number of challenges faced by a person woman in operate role double involve internal factors , such as afraid to consequence negative from achievement success . This matter including inconvenience in get protection and care from against type , as well worries to possibility children and husband become not enough taken care of (Apollo & Cahyadi, 2012) . Whereas factor external namely fear For considered violate nature appear Because Still There is views in society that consider that tasks House stairs and parenting child should become not quite enough answer women , though they also work outside House (Apollo & Cahyadi, 2012) .

Based on the latest data from the Central Statistics Agency (BPS), percentage the poor population in March 2023 is by 9.36%, decreased compared to period previously ( BPS , 2023) . Amount recorded poor people amounting to 25.90 million people, with a poverty line per capita per month amounting to IDR 550,4581. Analysis poverty macro in Indonesia shows that factors like index development people , consumption , investment , and provincial minimum wages own influence significant to level poverty (Irwansyah et al., 2019) . Other research emphasizes importance growth economy and aid proper social For increase Power buy society and reduce poverty .

Women are often placed in a vulnerable position in the labor market work , with access limited to the work that provides wages equivalent with colleagues man they . Research by Kabeer (2005) shows that poverty often related with inequality in chance employment and wages in various countries, limiting Woman in role conventional as worker No skilled or with less informal work support . Inequality in opportunity work deepen role double woman , because they often must fulfil demands outside work House while still operate role traditional as mother and caretaker House ladder . A number of research , such as that conducted by Sen (2001), shows that inequality in access to formal employment and education can become obstacle big for Woman For go out from circle poverty . In context here , woman often trapped in cycle difficult poverty For solved without exists intervention the right policy .

Apart from that , conditions A tough economy can be too force woman For involved in informal work and not protected . Informal work tends to be not enough stable , less regularly , and often not give guarantee social or security Work . The study by Chen and Carr (2001) shows that woman tend dominate informal sector , such as worker home or work everyday , which is often considered as low work status and less support in increase well-being economy they . Condition a job that doesn't definite and lacking guarantee social can worsen uncertainty economy family . Working woman in informal sector perhaps face more risk big related with lost work or disease , without adequate access to support finance or service health . Therefore that 's poverty No only influence role double woman in matter participation economy but also expanding to dimensions welfare and security social they .

Apart from aspects work , education also become factor key in understand How poverty can influence role double woman . Living woman in condition poverty often face limited access to quality education . The study by Duflo (2012) highlights importance education for empowerment women and reduce gender inequality . However , in many case , women in poor areas often do not capable access education tall or even education adequate basis . Inequality in access education create environment where women own limited skills and knowledge , which is then limit opportunity them in the energy market Work . This is not only influence role double woman in economy family but also brings impact period long to capacity they For contribute to development economic and social . Therefore that,

deep context role double women , poverty No only seen as problem economy but also as challenge involving education sustainability and empowerment period long .

In context health , poverty can also be worsen role double woman . Limited access to service health quality can result impact negative on well-being physical and mental women . Living woman in condition poverty Possible face risk more health tall Because lack of accessibility to food nutrition , adequate housing , and services adequate health . Research by Subramanian et al. (2016) show that poverty can contribute to the level death more mother high and problematic health reproduction in women , which is direct influence role double they as caregivers and members productive in public . Therefore that , understand connection between poverty , health , and role double woman important For designing holistic and sustainable policies in frame overcome inequality and improve well-being Woman .

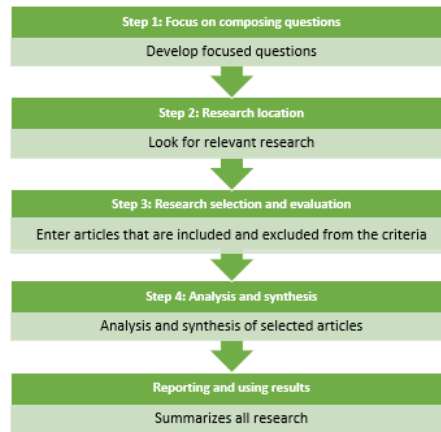
Based on background behind that has been mentioned , then study This aim For analyze role double woman inside family influence aspect economic , impact role double woman to well-being family , and views feminism and Islam influence perception about role double woman in economy family .

**RESEARCH METHODS**

In research This is the method used is *literature study* . *Study Literature* is study secondary that combines findings from various study main For answer question study (Kerres & Bedenlier, 2020) studies This adopted a review process by Sharif (Sharif, 2019) . Google and *Google Scholar* used as source main from the database used from 2020 until in 2024 for extracting study through *software publish or publish* . Developed search strategy in study This is through combination of , condition , and keyword “ *role double women , feminism , gender equality and economics family* ” in search article . Furthermore observe article research published in 2020 , title , abstract , and keywords shared as step First in look for article relevant requirements criteria .

This *literature review* (SLR) study adopt five-step guide from Denyer and Tranfield (Denyer & Tranfield, 2009) (Figure 1). This method also has implemented by some SLR study . SLR organization and analysis follow features important , reported in Han et al (Han et al., 2020)

Figure 1. Five SLR steps adapted from Denyer and Tranfield (Denyer & Tranfield, 2009) , Han, et al (Denyer & Tranfield, 2009) in Husamah, et al. (Husamah et al., 2022)



**Step 1: Formulate questions**

first step This is determine room scope For develop focus clear research . This study propose and try answer questions based on need The topic chosen is : RQ1 : How role double woman inside family influence aspect economy ? RQ2: What impact role double woman to well-being family ? And RQ3: How view feminism and Islam influence perception about role double woman in economy family?

**Step 2: Research location**

second step is this SLR is find , select , assess , and list related core contributions with question review . Target study This is Environmental Education . Keywords the used For track article from 2020 to 2024. Search process use the search menu on Google Scholar with the keywords used is " *role double women , feminism , gender equality and economics family* ". This database chosen based on availability at the institution academic and have considered in study similar other . Literature from article results keyword search reviewed For search back off . Search to front done with review source additional results from cited references from studies selected . There is n't any study more further located during the process .

**Step 3: Selection and evaluation study**

Stages This done For ensure that data or information obtained worthy used in research ( *Systematic Literature Review* ) or No . Standard adequate study condition is as following : (1). Data used is from year publication 2019-2023; (2) Article published in Indonesian ; (3) Complete paper can accessed ; (4) related with theme dynasty politics and reports financial At stage first , title and abstract of 28 articles read aloud at screening First . All documents that do not fulfil criteria selection issued ; At stage third , author choose published articles in Indonesian . At stage fourth , writer choose articles containing the keyword " *role double women , feminism , gender equality and economics family* ". At stage fifth , writer inspect remaining articles For ensure article the truly

in accordance with keywords . At stage sixth , last , author only choose related articles with topic role double woman in economy family from perspective feminism and Islam .

**DISCUSSION AND RESULTS**

From the results search article start in 2019, obtained a total of 28 suitable articles can described in table 1.

**Table 1.** Search results article with keywords dynasty politics and reports finance

No	Article Title	Year	Citation
1	Analysis of the Dual Roles of Working Women (Case Study in Village Pancor , East Lombok, NTB)	2022	(Azmi, 2022)
2	Gender Analysis of the Wife's Role in Running Function Family	2023	(Falah, 2023)
3	Analysis of the Dual Role of Women as Head of household In <i>Jorong Bumiuk Nagari Kinali</i> District <i>Kinali</i> Regency West <i>Pasaman</i>	2023	(Novita, et al., 2023)
4	AREN: between Wisdom Local and Global Competition ( Ecofeminist Studies towards Women in <i>Alam Campoon Village , District Mlandingan , Regency Situbondo</i> )	2021	(Safitri & Dianita, 2021)
5	Sharing Power: Equality in the Roles of Husband and Wife in the Household	2022	(Syuhudi, 2022)
6	Impact of the Dual Role of Women Farmers in Household Life in the Present Day	2023	(Hamdani Thaha & Yuniar, 2023)
7	Feminism in Sufism ; A Literature Review <i>Review</i>	2023	(Fadil & Alawi, 2023)
8	The term "Husband As Head Family and Wife As a Housewife " in Constitution Marriage and Islamic Law Compilation of Perspectives Feminism	2023	(Imaduddin, 2023)
9	Feminism Study in the Novel <i>Cinta 2 Kodri</i> by <i>Asma Nadia</i>	2021	(Ariasei & Puspita, 2021)
10	Position Wife Working in Taking Care of the Family Islamic Law Perspective	2020	(Nurpaiz et al., 2020)

No	Article Title	Year	Citation
11	Power and Dual Roles of Women ( Analysis Sociology Against Women Batik Makers in <i>Madium</i> )	2023	(Silviana, 2023)
12	Islamic Views About Career Women and Housewives in the Frame Family and Society	2021	(Widya Ananda et al., 2021)
13	Empowerment in Improving Economy Family Through Social Entrepreneurship (Case Study at the Demak Batik Writing Center)	2021	(Riza, 2021)
14	Gender Education, Human Rights and the Dual Role of Female Brick Business Workers in the Perspective of Islamic Law in <i>Purusosari Village , Batanghari Nuban, East Lampung</i>	2022	(Wulandari, 2022)
15	The Dual Role of Working Housewives : A Study of Daily Working Women in Batik <i>Tulis Jabilelem</i> .	2023	(Rohman, 2023)
16	The Dual Role of the Wife in the Family Judging from Islamic Law (Case Study at Malacca Market District <i>Cilincing, North Jakarta City</i> )	2023	(Damayanti, 2023)
17	Wife's Dual Role ( Seeker Women's Livelihoods in Traditional Markets )	2021	(Chaula Luthfia, 2021)
18	Wife's Dual Role in Build Ideal Family in <i>Padangsimpunan City</i> Reviewed from <i>Magasid Sharia and Feminism</i>	2023	(Ridwan, 2023)
19	The Dual Role of Women Working in <i>Cujaku Village Banten Province</i>	2023	(Awalya & Lindawati, 2023)
20	The Dual Role of Women in Strengthening the Family Economy in the Corner of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in the District Office Area <i>Ciledug</i> .	2023	(Faizal et al., 2023)

No	Article Title	Year	Citation
21	Working Mothers in Improving the Family Economy Islamic Economic Perspective (Study of Workers at UD. <i>Lintang Prima Subdistrict Pamekasan Power Lawan</i>	2021	(Fajrin, 2021)
22	Influence of Political Dynasties Regarding the Role of the Mother House ladder in help economy family in the village <i>ujung island Rayeuk regency Aceh south</i> .	2022	(Maisuri, 2022)
23	"The Role of the Housewife For Increase Economy Family in an Islamic Perspective ." Faculty of Islamic Economics and Business . <a href="https://repository.uinsaiu.ac.id/12723/1/SKRIPSI%20Sri%20Khaifiyani.pdf">https://repository.uinsaiu.ac.id/12723/1/SKRIPSI Sri Khaifiyani.pdf</a>	2022	(Khaifiyani, 2022)
24	The Role of the Wife in Building the Family Economy According to Perspective of Islamic Law in the District City <i>Connection</i>	2020	(Said, 2020)
25	The Role of Career Women in Improving the Family Economy in View of Islamic Economics	2022	(Nasution, 2022)
26	Women and the Economic Contribution of the Family in an Islamic Perspective : A Practice	2022	(Arafah, 2022)
27	Searching Woman Living in Imam <i>Shafii's</i> Perspective and Liberal Feminism	2022	(Igraminati et al., 2022)
28	Career Women in the Perspective of Gender and Islamic Law	2023	(Rosydiana, 2023)

From the results research conducted by Azmi (Azmi, 2022) about role double Woman workers in the Village Pancor, East Lombok, NTB stated that Woman workers in the Village Pancor own various reason For works , like help economy family , actualization self , worship, opportunity , and boredom . However , work also creates consequence form burden double that is a must they bear it , both at home or on- site Work . Double load This happen Because the existence of restrictive cultural norms roles and mobility women , as well deep gender inequality distribution work and take responsibility answer between husband and wife . Double load This also has an impact on health , emotions and quality connection family Woman worker . For overcome burden double here , girl workers in the Village Pancor apply some balancing strategies , such as share task with husband , children , or relatives , arrange time and priorities , take advantage network social , take paid leave or permission , as well pray and give thanks . This strategy No always it worked , but can help Woman worker For reduce stress and conflict that they experience . Study This recommend necessity awareness and participation husband in help Woman workers, as well support from government, society and institutions Work in give facilities and protection for Woman worker.

Study results from study (Nurpaiz et al., 2020) show that law a wife work outside House is OK , with condition He No ignore his task as a Mother . However conversely , if si wife neglect task mainly , then Islamic views on wife the is No can or haram. A number of encouraging factors wife work outside House such as factor economic , factors education , factors opportunities , and factors desire . A number of the impact caused by the wife work outside House such as happen divorce , neglected right husband and children , as well emergence conflict and disharmony in family . Several strategies carried out by the wife Work in look after family such as share task with husband , children , or relatives , arrange time and

priorities, take advantage network social, take paid leave or permission, as well pray and give thanks. This study recommends necessity awareness and participation husband in help wife work, as well support from government, society and institutions. Work in give facilities and protection for wife Work. This study also suggests that wives Work choose suitable job with nature and ability women, as well avoid contradictory things with Islamic law, such as khalwat, ikhtilat, aurat, and usury.

### **How role double woman inside family influence aspect economy ?**

Double role woman inside family own impact significant in aspects economy, creating dynamics influencing complex stability finance and development family. Aspect economy This covers income, distribution work, and decisions finance together. Woman holding role double, that is as outside workers house and caretaker House stairs, often face challenge in reach balance between work and responsibilities answer House ladder. In terms of income, role double woman can give contribution positive to economy family with increase source income. However, p this is often the case too impact on available time and energy For work House ladder. In some case, income addition from work woman outside House can help fulfil need financial family, giving access more big to education and health, or even reduce pressure economy family. Distribution work at home Stairs are also affected by role double woman. Although Lots successful modern woman overcome traditional norms, burdens work House ladder still become not quite enough significant answer. This can create imbalance in distribution duty, where women Possible must bear more Lots not quite enough answer House stairs, even after work outside House.

Aspect decision finance together are also influenced by roles double woman. In decision purchasing and allocation source Power finance family, sometimes Woman Possible own less contribution recognized or even ignored. This can create inequality in planning finances and decisions investment family. Apart from that, the role double woman can influence mobility career and opportunities economy period long. Women maybe faced with challenges in develop career they Because various demands role double. Difficulty reach balance between work and responsibilities answer House ladder can impact on opportunities career, development skills, and ascension rank.

### **What impact role double woman to well-being family ?**

Double role women, which includes his role as outside workers house and caretaker House stairs, have significant impact to well-being family. By general, role double woman can give contribution positive to aspect economy family, but also can bring challenge related balance work and life personal. In terms of contribution economics, role double woman can increase income family with provide source income addition. Income This can used For fulfil need principal, like education, health and needs daily other. In addition, women who work outside home too give security financial addition in face change or uncertainty economy.

However, impact role double woman No only limited to aspects economy. Challenge main problem faced is difficulty in guard balance between not quite enough answer work and tasks House ladder. This matter can result level more stress height, fatigue, and imbalance in role family. Women often faced with pressure For fulfil high standards in place work and deep his role as administrator House ladder. Impact to well-being family is also reflected in dynamics connection between partner. There is a role double woman can influence role husband in not quite enough answer family. Understanding and support husband to role double This become crucial For create environment healthy and harmonious family.

Apart from that, the role double women can too influence development children. Although Woman often plays a role as a model of work and independence for children, level limited involvement and time can influence optimal interaction and coaching. Important For recognized that impact role double woman can varies depends on support social, cultural norms, and existing policies. In a supportive environment, role double can give role model positive about balance work and life personal. On the contrary, in a less supporting, role double can result stress and fatigue that can harm well-being family.

### **How Islam influences perception about role double woman in economy family ?**

From an Islamic perspective, the role double woman in economy family seen as something form diversity and strength. Al-Qur'an and hadith give support for Woman For look for knowledge and contribute to society through outside work House. Freedom woman For work and have right on his income Alone in a way firm stated in Islamic teachings. As For example, the Al-Qur'an Surah An-Nisa (4:32) states that boy and girl own equal rights in matter ownership and use treasure. This matter create base for independence economy woman and give legitimacy to the role double they in support

finance family . In context role as administrator House stairs , Islam provides view positive to occupation woman at home . Task parenting children and maintenance House ladder considered as appreciated deeds of worship . The Hadith of the Prophet Muhammad SAW states that the woman who runs it role double with well, that is work outside home and take care of House stairs , will get reward double .

While Islam provides legitimacy to the role double women , are also emphasized that rights and responsibilities answer in life family must balanced. In division role this , Islam emphasizes importance cooperation and support between husband and wife . Joint decision about finance family and division task must based on deliberation and mutual understanding . Important For noted that implementation Islamic teachings can varies depends on interpretation and practice local . A number of more Islamic society open to role double women , while others may Still reflect more cultural norms traditional . Therefore that , deep understand role double woman in economy family from Islamic perspective , necessary consider diversity in practice and interpretation Islamic teachings throughout the world. By Overall , Islam provides strong foundation for balance role double woman in economy family . With give appreciation for work woman outside home and role in manage House stairs , Islam teaches principle equality , balance , and mutuality support between husband and wife in build life a just and harmonious family .

## CONCLUSION

By positive, role double This can increase income family with exists source income addition. However , challenges main appear in distribution time between work and tasks House stairs , which can influence efficiency and balance life family in a way whole . Impact role double women on welfare family nature complex . In one side , a successful woman operate role double can bring impact positive on well-being family with give contribution economy addition . However , on the other hand , there are challenges in guard balance between work and life personal Can create stress , burnout , and inequality in distribution task House ladder . In context role double woman in economy family , feminism support right Woman For own career , get education , and having control on finance they . Whereas in Islam, role double woman as administrator House stairs and workers outside House recognized and appreciated . Women's rights on his income yourself , right own property , as well obligation husband For give support financial and helpful in work House ladder is principles emphasized by Islam. Although view feminism and Islam perhaps own difference in The

emphasis is , there is also potential convergence . A number of draft feminism, like equality rights and opportunities, can in line with emphasizing Islamic values justice and equality within family and society.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Anshary, H. (2009). *Problems of Contemporary Islamic Law* . Paradise Library.
- Apollo, & Cahyadi, A. (2012). Conflict in the Dual Roles of Married Women Who Work in View of Family Social Support and Personal Adjustment. *Widya Warta Scientific Journal* , XXXVI (2), 254–271.
- Arafah, S. (2022). Women and Family Economic Contribution in an Islamic Perspective: A Practice. *Journal of Religion and Culture* , 8 (1), 189–206. <https://blamakassar.e-journal.id/mimikri/article/view/641>
- Ariasei, D., & Puspita, Y. (2021). Feminism Study in the Novel Cinta 2 Kodi by Asma Nadia. *CREDO: Scientific Journal of Language and Literature* , 4 (2), 531–552. <https://doi.org/10.24176/kredo.v4i2.4551>
- Aulia, Y., Somad, MA, & Budiyananti, N. (2021). The Role of Women in Building the Home Economy According to an Islamic Perspective. *Tadris: Journal of Islamic Educational Research and Thought* , 15 (1), 77–84. <https://doi.org/10.51675/jt.v15i1.116>
- Awalya, RS, & Lindawati, YI (2023). The Dual Role of Women Working in Cijaku Village, Banten Province. *Edusociata Journal of Educational Psychology* , 6 (1), 274–281. <https://stkipbima.ac.id/jurnal/index.php/ES/article/view/1188>
- Azmi, L. (2022). Gender Analysis of the Dual Roles of Working Women (Case Study in Pancor Village, East Lombok, NTB). *Qawwam* , 16 (1), 13–22. <https://journal.uinmataram.ac.id/index.php/qawwam/article/view/5256%0A>  
<https://journal.uinmataram.ac.id/index.php/qawwam/article/download/5256/2270>
- Chaula Luthfia. (2021). The Dual Role of Wives (Female Breadwinners in Traditional Markets). *Khuluqiyya: Journal of Legal Studies and Islamic Studies* , 3 (1), 51–70. <https://doi.org/10.56593/khuluqiyya.v3i1.55>
- DAMAYANTI, IKA (2023). *THE DUAL ROLE OF THE WIFE IN THE FAMILY REVIEWED FROM ISLAMIC LAW (Case Study at Malaka Market, Cilincing District, North Jakarta City)* . repository.syekhnrjati.ac.id. [http://repository.syekhnrjati.ac.id/id/eprint/11742%0Ahttps://repository.syekhnrjati.ac.id/11742/2/1908201036\\_2\\_bab1.pdf](http://repository.syekhnrjati.ac.id/id/eprint/11742%0Ahttps://repository.syekhnrjati.ac.id/11742/2/1908201036_2_bab1.pdf)

- Denyer, D., & Tranfield, D. (2009). *Producing a systematic review*. In *The SAGE Handbook of Organizational Research Methods*. SAGE Publications Inc.
- Ermawati, S. (2016). The Dual Role of Career Women (Conflict in the Dual Role of Career Women Reviewed in an Islamic Perspective). *Eduutama Journal*, 2 (2), 1–11. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.30734/jpe.v2i2.24>
- Fadil, C., & Alawi, M. (2023). Feminism in Sufism; A Review of Literature Review. *Jiip - Scientific Journal of Educational Sciences*, 6 (3), 1466–1473. <https://doi.org/10.54371/jiip.v6i3.1605>
- Faizal, AA, Afrizal, S., & ... (2023). The Dual Role of Women in Strengthening the Family Economy in the Corner of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in the Ciledug District Office Area. *Edu Sociata: Journal ...*. <http://jurnal.stkipbima.ac.id/index.php/ES/article/view/1475>
- Fajrin, ITY (2021). *The Role of Working Mothers in Improving the Family Economy from an Islamic Economic Perspective (Study of Workers at UD. Lintang Prima, Lawangan Daya Pamekasan Subdistrict...*. [etheses.iainmadura.ac.id](http://etheses.iainmadura.ac.id). <http://etheses.iainmadura.ac.id/id/eprint/2427> % 0Ahttp://etheses.iainmadura.ac.id/2427/6/Indah%20Triyana%20Yulianti%20Fajrin\_18383032078\_BAB%20I\_ES.pdf
- Falah, N. (2023). Gender Analysis of the Wife's Role in Carrying Out Family Functions. In *Musawa: Journal for Gender Studies* (Vol. 15, Issue 2, pp. 263–283). <https://doi.org/10.24239/msw.v15i2.2296>
- Hamdani Thaha, & Yuniar, V. (2023). The Impact of the Dual Role of Women Farmers in Household Life Today. *Academic Journal of Da'wa and Communication*, 4 (1), 23–36. <https://doi.org/10.22515/ajdc.v4i1.5522>
- Han, Y., Chong, W. K., & Li, D. (2020). A systematic literature review of the capabilities and performance metrics of supply chain resilience. *International Journal of Production Research*, 0 (0), 4541–4566. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207543.2020.1785034>
- Holijah. (2019). Conflict in Women's Dual Roles on Family Economic Security. *Al-Ahwal*, 12 (1), 56–64. <https://doi.org/10.14421/ahwal.2019.12105>
- Husamah, H., Suwono, H., Nur, H., & Dharmawan, A. (2022). Environmental education research in Indonesian Scopus indexed journal: A systematic literature review. *JPBI (Indonesian Journal of Biology Education)*, 8 (2), 105–120. <https://doi.org/10.22219/jpbi.v8i2.21041>
- Imaduddin, A. (2023). The term "Husband as Head of the Family and Wife as Housewife" in the Marriage Law and Compilation of Islamic Law from a Feminist Perspective. *The Indonesian Journal of Islamic Law...*, 4 (2), 156–168. <http://ejournal.iainutuban.ac.id/index.php/jaksya/article/view/576%0Ahttp://ejournal.iainutuban.ac.id/index.php/jaksya/article/download/576/367>
- Iqraminati, Z., Ulfah, I., Annurrahmadhani, R., & Andakhir, M. (2022). Women Earning a Living in the Perspective of Imam Shafi'i and Liberal Feminism. *Journal of Legal Anthology*, 2 (2), 272–287. <https://doi.org/10.21154/anthologilaw.v2i2.1334>
- Irwansyah, Subhan, M., & Alawiyah, R. (2019). Analysis of influencing factors that influence Profitability. *Journal of Accounting and Finance*, 2 (2), 40–57.
- Kerres, M., & Bedenlier, S. (2020). Systematic Reviews in Educational Research. In *Systematic Reviews in Educational Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-27602-7>
- Khafiyani, S. (2022). "The Role of Housewives in Improving the Family Economy in an Islamic Perspective." Faculty of Islamic Economics and Business. [https://repository.uinsaizu.ac.id/12723/1/SKR\\_IPSI\\_Sri\\_Khafiyani.pdf](https://repository.uinsaizu.ac.id/12723/1/SKR_IPSI_Sri_Khafiyani.pdf). In *Faculty of Islamic Economics and Business*. [http://repository.uinsaizu.ac.id/12723/2/Sri\\_Khafiyani\\_PERAN\\_OF\\_HOUSEWIFE\\_TO\\_IMPROVE\\_THE\\_FAMILY\\_ECONOMY\\_IN\\_AN\\_ISLAMIC\\_PERSPECTIVE.pdf](http://repository.uinsaizu.ac.id/12723/2/Sri_Khafiyani_PERAN_OF_HOUSEWIFE_TO_IMPROVE_THE_FAMILY_ECONOMY_IN_AN_ISLAMIC_PERSPECTIVE.pdf)
- Maisuri, CUTR (2022). *The role of housewives in helping the family economy in Gampong Ujong Pulo Rayeuk, South Aceh Regency*. [repository.utu.ac.id](http://repository.utu.ac.id). [http://repository.utu.ac.id/id/eprint/592/1/BA B 1-V.pdf](http://repository.utu.ac.id/id/eprint/592/1/BA%20B%201-V.pdf)
- Nasution, R. (2022). The Role of Career Women in Improving the Family Economy in View of Islamic Economics. *SIBATIK JOURNAL: Scientific Journal for Social, Economic, Cultural, Technological and Educational Sectors*, 1 (4), 393–402. <https://doi.org/10.54443/sibatik.v1i4.43>
- Novita Sandi, A., Marleni, M., & Rahmadani, S. (2023). Analysis of the Dual Role of Women as Heads of Households in Jorong Bunuik

- Nagari Kinali, Kinali District, West Pasaman Regency. *SOCIOLOGY: Scientific Journal of Social and Cultural Studies* , 25 (1), 21–34. <https://doi.org/10.23960/sociologi.v25i1.397>
- Nurpaiz, RF, Abdillah, S., Dahwadin, D., & Meinanti, DR (2020). The Position of a Working Wife in Taking Care of the Family from an Islamic Legal Perspective. *Mutawasith: Journal of Islamic Law* , 3 (1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.47971/mjhi.v3i1.184>
- Poverty Profile in Indonesia March 2023* . (2023). Central Bureau of Statistics. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2023/07/17/2016/profil-kemiskinan-di-indonesia-maret-2023.html>
- Ridwan, M. (2023). The Dual Role of Wives in Building an Ideal Family in Padangdimpuan City Viewed from Maqasid Sharia and Feminism. *AICOLS: Annual International Conference on Law ...* . <https://vicon.uin-suka.ac.id/index.php/aicols/article/view/1314>
- Riza, A. (2021). *Empowering Women in Improving the Family Economy Through Social Entrepreneurship (Case Study at the Demak Written Batik Center "Pkbm....* repository.iainkudus.ac.id. <http://repository.iainkudus.ac.id/id/eprint/56077>
- Rohman, K. (2023). Dual Roles of Working Housewives: Study of Daily Working Women in Batik Tulis Jatipelem. *IJouGS: Indonesian Journal of Gender Studies* , 3 (2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.21154/ijougs.v3i2.4836>
- Rosydiana, WN (2023). Career Women in the Perspective of Gender and Islamic Law. *Journal of Gender And Social Inclusion In Muslim Societies* , 4 (1), 39–51. <http://jurnal.uinsu.ac.id/index.php/psga/article/view/16782>
- Safitri, TO, & Dianita, ER (2021). AREN: between Local Wisdom and Global Competition (Ecofeminism Study of Women in Campoan Village, Mlandingan District, Situbondo Regency). *NGARSA: Journal of Dedication Based on Local Wisdom* , 1 (2), 143–154. <https://doi.org/10.35719/ngarsa.v1i2.126>
- Said, D.H. (2020). The Role of Wives in Building the Family Economy According to the Perspective of Islamic Law in Panyabungan City District. *AT-TAWASSUTH: Journal of Islamic Economics* , 5 (2), 268. <https://doi.org/10.30829/ajei.v5i2.8092>
- Sharif, R. (2019). The relationship between acculturation and creativity and innovation in higher education: A systematic literature review. *Educational Research Review* , 28 , 100287. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.edurev.2019.100287>
- Silviana, I. (2023). Power and Dual Roles of Women (Sociological Analysis of Women Batik Makers in Madiun). *The Sociology of Islam* , 6 (1), 79–94. <https://doi.org/10.15642/jsi.2023.6.1.79-94>
- Syuhudi, MI (2022). Sharing Power: Equality in the Roles of Husband and Wife in the Household. *Mimikri Journal of Religion and Culture* , 8 (1), 257. <https://blamakassar.ejournal.id/mimikri/article/view/642>
- Widya Ananda, SA, Zayyan, WA, & Arifin, I. (2021). Islamic views on career women and housewives within the framework of family and society. *Prophetics: Journal of Islamic Studies* , 22 (2), 347–356. <https://doi.org/10.23917/profetika.v22i2.16700>
- Wulandari, C. (2022). Gender Education, Human Rights and the Dual Role of Female Brick Business Workers in the Perspective of Islamic Law in Purwosari Village, Batanghari Nuban, East Lampung. *Journal of Islamic Education Al-Affan* , 2 (2), 228. <http://ejournal.stit-alquraniyah.ac.id/index.php/jpia/article/view/75>